

# WR



Exam Issue

## Student File

### Glossary

Bold: English–Dutch–English, non-bold: English–Dutch.

### Heritage defined ★★★(★)

page 3

These unique locations are **crumbling** under the impact.

World **Heritage** means that a building, location, or even a language is extraordinary.

The historical city centres of Florence, Naples, and Rome **made the cut**.

Nominees stand a better chance if there's proof of a sound **maintenance** plan.

The **manners** and customs surrounding beer production in Belgium were put on the Heritage List.

Any **nominee** has to meet at least one criterion to get World Heritage status.

A building, location, or even a language can represent '**outstanding** universal value'.

**Rituals** or traditions can qualify as well as world heritage.

Venice, the city on **stilts**, actually suffers from its popularity.

It's not just about **ticking the right boxes**.

Machu Picchu is the **world-renowned** 'Lost City of the Incas' in Peru.

**UNESCO** (*United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organisation*)

World Heritage Sites are guaranteed to draw tourists.

**to crumble** ten onder gaan

**heritage** erfgoed

**to make the cut** de selectie halen

**maintenance** onderhoud

**manner** manier, wijze

**nominee** kandidaat

**outstanding** opmerkelijk, bijzonder

**ritual** ritueel, ceremonie

**stilt** paal

**to tick the right boxes** aan alle eisen voldoen

**world-renowned** wereldberoemd

**UNESCO** onderdeel van de

Verenigde Naties

### Jackpot ★★(★)

pages 4-5

The final episode of *One Foot in the Grave* was **airing** over on BBC1.

Seven episodes of *Millionaire* were aired to celebrate the show's 20th **anniversary**.

Most notorious of all the unlucky lottery winners is **binman** Michael Carroll.

The first **contestant** to win a million was John Carpenter.

Her win was not without **controversy**, however.

More recent sudden millionaires from the lottery have also **fares badly**.

We **howled** with disbelief when someone couldn't answer a simple question.

Sending them to university won't leave you much for that **mansion** in Barbados.

A quarter of us take our chances with **scratch cards**.

The prospect of winning a **seven-figure sum** is still as exciting as it used to be.

Hosted by Chris Tarrant, the show caused an immediate **stir**.

Dave and Angela Dawes were **sued** by Dave's own son for a share of their new fortune.

She joined the Jehovah's Witnesses and **graced** the cover of The Smiths' single.

Michael Carroll won almost £10m while **on parole**.

To get on it, you had to call a **premium rate** line.

**to air** uitzenden

**anniversary** verjaardag

**binman** vuilnisman

**contestant** kandidaat

**controversy** discussie

**to fare badly** het slecht treffen

**to howl** het uitschreeuwen

**mansion** villa

**scratch card** kraslot

**seven-figure sum** een getal met zes nullen

**stir** sensatie

**to sue** voor het gerecht dagen

**to grace** opluisteren

**on parole** voorwaardelijk vrijgelaten

**premium rate** met extra kosten

## The cycle continues ★★★(★)

pages 6-7

The sense of belonging can be especially <b>alluring</b> for fresh-faced new students.	<b>alluring</b>	aantrekkelijk
When the sorority sisters found out, the <b>backlash</b> was harsh.	<b>backlash</b>	reactie
Sororities and fraternities would do big <b>chants</b> on the lawn after their meetings.	<b>chant</b>	spreekkoor
Hazing often entails sleep <b>deprivation</b> or excessive drinking.	<b>deprivation</b>	gebrek, gemis
Alpha Epsilon Pi is a Jewish <b>fraternity</b> at the University of Connecticut.	<b>fraternity</b>	studentencorps
In the middle of the night, the pledges were forced into a <b>frigid</b> creek.	<b>frigid</b>	ijzig koud
Both the fraternity and university expressed zero tolerance for <b>hazing</b> practices.	<b>hazing</b>	ontgroening
Hazing often entails excessive drinking, diminishing hazing's <b>inhibitions</b> .	<b>inhibition</b>	remming
The issue of hazing has come under particularly intense <b>scrutiny</b> .	<b>scrutiny</b>	nauwkeurig onderzoek
73 per cent of students in fraternities and <b>sororities</b> experienced some form of hazing.	<b>sorority</b>	studentenclub voor meisjes
Suffering through hazing is a cost-benefit calculation, even if it's made <b>subconsciously</b> .	<b>subconscious</b>	onderbewust
The fraternity brothers began <b>berating</b> him and his fellow pledges.	to berate	kleineren
When they found out she'd <b>blown the whistle</b> , the backlash was harsh.	to blow the whistle	uit de school klappen
It could start out as something as harmless as being made to <b>cross-dress</b> .	to cross-dress	kleren van andere sekse dragen
It was always the pledge class that just came out that was <b>gung-ho</b> hazing.	gung-ho	overijverig
His fraternity brothers <b>ostracised</b> him after he expressed his distaste for hazing.	to ostracise	verbannen
How Greek life <b>perpetuates</b> an environment of fear.	to perpetuate	bestendigen
The issue of hazing has come under scrutiny after several <b>pledges</b> died.	pledge	aspirant-lid
Gamma Psi sorority is a local sorority, meaning it exists under the <b>purview</b> of the school.	purview	gezichtsveld, bevoegdheid

## Advertisements ★★(★)

pages 8-9

You are responsible for welcoming guests and directing them <b>appropriately</b> .	<b>appropriate</b>	adequaat
Send details of how your experience and <b>attributes</b> will make you right for this job.	<b>attribute</b>	eigenschap
Bywater Hotelboat Cruises are looking for <b>crew members</b> for the 2019 season.	<b>crew member</b>	bemanningslid
We need someone who could do housework, set the table, <b>do the laundry</b> etc.	to do the laundry	de was doen
As <b>front desk</b> employee you are responsible for welcoming guests.	<b>front desk</b>	balie, receptie
Peoples Choice is a <b>home care</b> provider based in Bedford.	<b>home care</b>	thuiszorg
All other training can be provided. <b>Hourly rate</b> £8.	<b>hourly rate</b>	uurloon
Your tasks are animal care and management, cleaning yard, and <b>livestock</b> work.	<b>livestock</b>	vee, levende have
Your tasks include: feeding animals, <b>mucking out</b> , cleaning yard, and livestock work.	to muck out	uitmesten
Your tasks include: feeding animals, calving and calf <b>rearing</b> , and cleaning yard.	to rear	(op)fokken, verzorgen
The <b>skipper</b> and crew live and work in close quarters.	<b>skipper</b>	kapitein
Your tasks include: feeding animals, preparing <b>bedding</b> , animal care, and management.	bedding	hier: ligstro
There are a few skills you should have from the <b>get-go</b> .	get-go	allereerste begin
Bywater Hotelboat Cruises are looking for crew members on our <b>narrowboats</b> .	narrowboat	kanaalboot, aak

## A clone is born ★★★(★)

pages 10-11

At a South Korean laboratory, a doctor is replicating hundreds of <b>deceased</b> pets.	<b>deceased</b>	overleden
I was so <b>devastated</b> by the loss of my dear Samantha that I just wanted to keep her with me.	<b>devastated</b>	geheel van streek
We breed the surrogate moms to be <b>docile</b> and gentle.	<b>docile</b>	volgzaam, mak
Surrounded by his surgical team, he <b>gestures</b> broadly.	to gesture	gebaren
The surgeon makes a quick <b>incision</b> in her belly.	<b>incision</b>	snee, incisie
The company does not inject surrogates with hormones to induce <b>ovulation</b> .	<b>ovulation</b>	eisprong
Our dread of cloning now seems almost <b>quaint</b> , an anxiety from a simpler time.	<b>quaint</b>	eigenaardig
A doctor is <b>replicating</b> hundreds of deceased pets for the rich and famous.	to replicate	een kopie maken
Hwang is also using intact <b>tissue</b> frozen for thousands of years in Siberia.	<b>tissue</b>	weefsel
Clones often look like the original dog and share some <b>traits</b> .	<b>trait</b>	eigenschap
The surgeon cuts the <b>umbilical cord</b> .	<b>umbilical cord</b>	navelstreng
The embryo is then imbedded in a surrogate's <b>womb</b> .	<b>womb</b>	baarmoeder

His mother is a <b>mutt</b> who was specially bred to give birth to cloned puppies.	<i>mutt</i>	bastaard
Miss Violet and Miss Scarlett are <b>perched</b> next to her in their stroller.	<i>perched</i>	ergens hoog op zitten
He describes the C-section he is about to perform to a handful of <b>rapt</b> students.	<i>rapt</i>	geconcentreerd, geboeid
Other researchers <b>scoff at</b> such claims.	<i>to scoff at</i>	spotten met
So Hwang Woo-suk <b>tinkers with</b> resurrecting the woolly mammoth.	<i>to tinker with</i>	bezig zijn met
Hwang is quick to <b>tout</b> the broader benefits of his work in cloning.	<i>to tout</i>	aanprijzen
Achieving one <b>viable</b> pregnancy requires implants of multiple embryos.	<i>viable</i>	levensvatbaar

### Advertisements ★★★(★)

pages 12-13

These roles are based upon being offered 10 hours per week, weekends and <b>bank holidays</b> included.	<i>bank holiday</i>	officiële feestdag
If you are energetic & <b>brimming with</b> creative ideas, we want you to join our team!	<i>brimming with</i>	boordevol
Interested? Please send your <b>cover letter</b> and CV.	<i>cover letter</i>	begeleidend schrijven
An entry on your CV will <b>enhance</b> your career opportunities.	<i>to enhance</i>	versterken
You should easily walk 10km within 3 hours in <b>humid</b> conditions.	<i>humid</i>	vochtig, klam
<b>Kick-start</b> your career with one of our short-term placements.	<i>to kick-start</i>	een nieuwe impuls geven
We are looking for people who will be able to work <b>peak seasons</b> throughout 2020.	<i>peak season</i>	hoogseizoen
Many of our <b>placement</b> opportunities will give you the experience to apply for one of our trainee schemes.	<i>placement</i>	stage(plek)
This <b>tailored</b> approach enriches the volunteer's time and creates better overall results.	<i>tailored</i>	op maat gemaakt
This is your chance to use <b>cutting-edge</b> equipment.	<i>cutting-edge</i>	allernieuwst
It is a way to get a better idea about what we do in every department, not just <b>output teams</b> .	<i>output team</i>	productieteam

### At face value ★★

pages 14-15

Trump popularised the term 'fake news' to <b>denigrate</b> credible articles.	<i>to denigrate</i>	kleineren
She's seen a huge shift in the way students view <b>mainstream news</b> organisations.	<i>mainstream news</i>	reguliere pers
For ' <b>non-biased</b> news' the teens said they turn directly to journalists themselves.	<i>non-biased</i>	onbevooroordeeld
This scepticism is worsened by the president's <b>relentless</b> attacks.	<i>relentless</i>	meedogenloos, onophoudelijk
Trump has <b>shunned</b> individual reporters and referred to the press as 'the enemy of the American people'.	<i>to shun</i>	mijden
Every tweet he makes goes across every platform and <b>stirs</b> discussion.	<i>to stir</i>	aanwakkeren
Trump's tweets are quickly turned into <b>punch lines</b> in the classroom.	<i>punch line</i>	grap

### Tricks of the mind ★★(★)

pages 16-17

Such <b>contagious</b> suggestibility can lead to mass delusions.	<i>contagious</i>	besmettelijk
Such contagious suggestibility can lead to mass <b>delusions</b> .	<i>delusion</i>	waanidee
<b>Distortions</b> of our past can help strengthen social relationships.	<i>distortion</i>	vervorming
Remembering isn't a matter of looking up a fact in a mental <b>filing cabinet</b> .	<i>filing cabinet</i>	archieffkast
Rob Nash had been excited to meet Trevor McDonald at his sister's <b>graduation</b> ceremony.	<i>graduation</i>	het afstuderen
Of course, we all <b>misremember</b> things, but false memories can be rich in detail.	<i>to misremember</i>	zich verkeerd herinneren
This <b>susceptibility</b> is a big problem for witness testimonies at crime scenes.	<i>susceptibility</i>	vatbaarheid
Memory is clearly an evolutionarily adaptive <b>trait</b> .	<i>trait</i>	eigenschap
Participants were shown <b>footage</b> in which a young woman stole a wallet.	<i>footage</i>	film(fragment)
He was getting some kind of <b>honorary degree</b> .	<i>honorary degree</i>	eredoctoraat
Participants were given lists of words that were all related to a 'critical <b>lure</b> '.	<i>lure</i>	lokmiddel
He was wearing this awful multi-coloured graduation <b>robe</b> .	<i>robe</i>	toga
In other words, <b>rose-tinted</b> glasses aren't always a bad thing.	<i>rose-tinted</i>	rooskleurig, optimistisch

## Mystery viruses ★★★

pages 18-20

The <b>culprit</b> was a type of hantavirus – a rare family of viruses that infect rodents.	<b>culprit</b>	boosdoener
Perhaps the most <b>enigmatic</b> viruses are those which infect other species of animals.	<b>enigmatic</b>	raadselachtig
This group has been <b>grossly</b> underestimated in terms of its pathogenicity.	<b>gross</b>	zwaar, enorm
This alarming <b>malady</b> swept across London, killing 15,000 people.	<b>malady</b>	plaag, ziekte
Finding the deadly microbes that are still in hiding is <b>no mean feat</b> .	<b>no mean feat</b>	een grote prestatie
Eventually the epidemic fizzled out, leaving plenty of <b>mourners</b> in its wake.	<b>mourner</b>	rouwende, treurende
Spanish flu was one of the most serious <b>pandemics</b> humanity has faced.	<b>pandemic</b>	pandemie
The media have us whipped up into a frenzy over a select cast of superstar <b>pathogens</b> .	<b>pathogen</b>	ziekteverwekker
The culprit was a type of hantavirus – a virus that typically infects <b>rodents</b> .	<b>rodent</b>	knaagdier
<b>Spanish flu</b> was one of the most serious <b>pandemics</b> humanity has faced.	<b>Spanish flu</b>	Spaanse griep
They can traverse continents and <b>cascade down</b> from the sky in their trillions.	to cascade down	neerdalen
<b>Enteroviruses</b> are the sort that we should be keeping an eye on.	enterovirus	ingewandsvirus
Eventually the epidemic <b>fizzled out</b> , but not before it had spread to Europe.	to fizzle out	uitgaan als een kaars
Scientists look out for genes that allow a virus to <b>latch onto</b> human cells and sneak inside.	to latch onto	zich vastmaken aan
People kept taking lists of potential concerns that other people had made and adding to them, without any real <b>rigour</b> .	rigour	nauwkeurigheid
The disease's reign of terror continued through the next generation of <b>Tudors</b> .	Tudor	Tudor-vorstenhuis
This is partly because of their sheer abundance and <b>ubiquity</b> .	ubiquity	alomtegenwoordigheid
The media have us <b>whipped up into a frenzy</b> over a select cast of superstar pathogens.	to whip up into a frenzy	in grote staat van opwinding brengen
The ' <b>zoonotic</b> ' pathogens include all the big names, from HIV to Nipah.	zoonotic	ziekte overdragend van dier naar mens

## Deliberate awfulness ★★★

pages 21-23

BUMMER is responsible for a disproportionate number of our contemporary <b>ailments</b> .	<b>ailment</b>	plaag, ziekte
The world's data centres have the same carbon footprint as the global <b>aviation industry</b> .	<b>aviation industry</b>	luchtvaartindustrie
The value we have placed upon knowledge is destroyed by the abundance of that profitable <b>commodity</b> .	<b>commodity</b>	product
BUMMER is responsible for a <b>disproportionate</b> number of our contemporary ailments.	<b>disproportionate</b>	onevenredig
So why haven't I <b>done a runner</b> ?	to do a runner	ervandoor gaan
The Enlightenment-era <b>equation</b> of knowledge and power has collapsed under the amount of information mobilised by contemporary technology.	<b>equation</b>	evenwicht, balans
Bridle's apocalyptic vision can be <b>mind-numbing</b> .	<b>mind-numbing</b>	geestdodend
Social media contributed to a Trump presidency, but so did reality television and <b>misogyny</b> .	<b>misogyny</b>	vrouwenhaat
This is not how things have <b>panned out</b> .	to pan out	(goed) uitvallen
It seems to offer a <b>relentless</b> confirmation that everything is somehow getting worse.	<b>relentless</b>	meedogenloos, onophoudelijk
Lanier is, to the very marrow of his bones, a Silicon Valley <b>sage</b> .	<b>sage</b>	brein, wijze man
To read his relentlessly gloomy book is to risk <b>suffocating</b> any remaining hope.	to suffocate	verstikken
Bridle does establish the <b>viciousness</b> and complexity of those symptoms.	<b>viciousness</b>	verdorvenheid
Nobody understands our increasingly <b>volatile</b> and fragile political systems.	<b>volatile</b>	veranderlijk
Nobody understands the global economy governed by the unknowable <b>whims</b> of algorithms.	<b>whim</b>	gril
People continue to speak of 'the cloud' as though it were a barely <b>corporeal entity</b> .	<b>corporeal entity</b>	fysieke eenheid, entiteit
The book <b>delineates</b> the ways in which the future is becoming darker and less knowable.	to delineate	beschrijven, schetsen
This toxic miasma of bad vibes is not an <b>epiphenomenon</b> of social media.	<b>epiphenomenon</b>	secundair verschijnsel
To be alive and online in our time is to feel <b>incensed</b> by the onrush of information.	<b>incensed</b>	verbolgen over
One of the more <b>insidious</b> aspects is the extent to which we replicate its logic.	<b>insidious</b>	bedrieglijk
This toxic <b>miasma</b> of bad vibes is not an epiphenomenon of social media.	<b>miasma</b>	verpeste atmosfeer
To read his gloomy book is to risk suffocating any sense that catastrophe might yet be averted or <b>mitigated</b> .	to mitigate	verlichten

The <b>nexus</b> of consumer technologies and algorithms is deliberately engineered to get us hooked.	nexus	verband
We find ourselves today connected to vast <b>repositories</b> of knowledge.	repository	schatkamer
It's not producing a coherent consensus reality, but one <b>riven by</b> insistence on simplistic narratives.	riven by	verscheurd door
To be alive and online in our time is to feel <b>stultified by</b> the onrush of information.	stultified by	afstompen
Lanier was mostly known as a <b>tutelary</b> spirit of the Internet's freewheeling early days.	tutelary	bescherm-
The Internet is increasingly a <b>vector</b> of the problem itself.	vector	drijfveer

## Exam Words

pages 3-23

<i>abundance</i>	overvloed	<i>extinct</i>	uitgestorven
<i>abuse</i>	misbruik, misstand	<i>famous</i>	beroemd
<i>addiction</i>	verslaving	<i>fluent</i>	vloeiend
<i>advantage</i>	voordeel	<i>geography</i>	aardrijkskunde
<i>to aim at</i>	nastreven, richten	<i>hardly</i>	nauwelijks
<i>alleged</i>	zogenaamd, vermeend	<i>harsh</i>	wreed
<i>to alter</i>	(zich) veranderen	<i>huge</i>	reusachtig, enorm groot
<i>appeal</i>	aantrekkingskracht	<i>humiliation</i>	vernedering
<i>to apply</i>	solliciteren	<i>to improve</i>	verbeteren
<i>to assign</i>	toewijzen, bepalen	<i>in comparison to</i>	in vergelijking met
<i>at least</i>	tenminste, ten minste	<i>increasing</i>	in toenemende mate
<i>attempt</i>	poging	<i>independent</i>	onafhankelijk
<i>audience</i>	publiek	<i>inevitable</i>	onvermijdelijk
<i>average</i>	gemiddelde	<i>infamous</i>	berucht
<i>to avert</i>	afwenden, afweren	<i>to investigate</i>	onderzoeken
<i>to award</i>	toekennen	<i>lethal</i>	dodelijk
<i>bargain</i>	akkoord, koopje	<i>likely</i>	waarschijnlijk
<i>to benefit</i>	ten goede komen aan	<i>major</i>	voornaamste
<i>brief</i>	kort, bondig	<i>mammal</i>	zoogdier
<i>to broadcast</i>	uitzenden	<i>minority</i>	minderheid
<i>to compete</i>	concurreren	<i>to negotiate</i>	onderhandelen
<i>confidence</i>	(zelf)vertrouwen	<i>notorious</i>	berucht
<i>to consider</i>	overwegen	<i>numerous</i>	talrijk
<i>contemporary</i>	hedendaags	<i>obvious</i>	voor de hand liggend
<i>contempt</i>	minachting	<i>opportunity</i>	kans, gelegenheid
<i>to contend</i>	wedijveren, strijden	<i>outrageous</i>	buitensporig
<i>contradiction</i>	tegenspraak, tegenstrijdigheid	<i>peer pressure</i>	groepsdruk
<i>to convince</i>	overtuigen	<i>pet</i>	huisdier
<i>credibility</i>	geloofwaardigheid	<i>physical</i>	lichamelijk
<i>curious</i>	nieuwsgierig	<i>pitfall</i>	valkuil
<i>current</i>	huidig, actueel	<i>population</i>	bevolking
<i>custom</i>	gewoonte	<i>predictor</i>	voorspeller
<i>customer</i>	klant	<i>to prevent</i>	voorkomen, verhinderen
<i>decade</i>	periode van tien jaar	<i>previous</i>	voorafgaand
<i>disadvantage</i>	nadeel	<i>pride</i>	trots
<i>disappointed</i>	teleurgesteld	<i>primarily</i>	voornamelijk
<i>to discover</i>	ontdekken	<i>prospect</i>	vooruitzicht
<i>distinctive</i>	kenmerkend	<i>rapid</i>	snel
<i>divorce</i>	chtscheiding	<i>rare</i>	zeldzaam
<i>to encourage</i>	aanmoedigen	<i>to recognise</i>	(h)erkennen
<i>environment</i>	omgeving, milieu	<i>to represent</i>	voorstellen, vertegenwoordigen
<i>equivalent</i>	gelijkwaardig	<i>requirement</i>	vereiste
<i>to evade</i>	ontwijken	<i>scary</i>	angstaanjagend
<i>event</i>	gebeurtenis	<i>sequence</i>	opeenvolging, reeks
<i>evidence</i>	bewijs	<i>shortly</i>	spoedig, binnenkort
<i>exciting</i>	spannend	<i>skill</i>	vaardigheid
<i>to expect</i>	verwachten	<i>subsequently</i>	vervolgens
<i>experience</i>	ervaring	<i>to suffer from</i>	lijden aan
<i>exposure to</i>	blootstelling aan	<i>to support</i>	ondersteunen

<b>to suspect</b>	<b>verdenken</b>
<b>though</b>	<b>hoewel, toch</b>
<b>threat</b>	<b>bedreiging</b>
<b>to trust</b>	<b>vertrouwen</b>
<b>to underestimate</b>	<b>onderschatten</b>
<b>undoubtedly</b>	<b>ongetwijfeld</b>
<b>unlikely</b>	<b>onwaarschijnlijk</b>
<b>value</b>	<b>waarde</b>
<b>villain</b>	<b>schurk</b>
<b>voluntarily</b>	<b>vrijwillig</b>
<b>to warn</b>	<b>waarschuwen</b>