

WR



Exam Issue

Student File

Glossary

Bold: English–Dutch–English, non-bold: English–Dutch.

Apps galore ★★(★)

page 3

Our phones are as much a habit as they are an **aide** to our busy lifestyles.

aide hulpmiddel

Online **auction** house eBay made it into the top ten.

auction veiling

Facebook is the app we feel **compelled** to check in with most regularly.

compelled gedwongen

Smartphone users unlock their phone 28 times each day, but we consider

compulsive dwangmatig

10 of these **compulsive** acts.

The average Briton will check their phone 10,000 times but 4,000 of these

instance geval

instances are out of habit.

In the social **stakes**, the average Brit has two social media apps downloaded on their phone.

stakes gebied

Facebook was **unseated** from the top spot by Google Maps.

unseated verstoten

WhatsApp and Gmail both appeared ahead of the social media giant in terms of **utility**.

utility bruikbaarheid

The age of entitlement ★★★(★)

pages 4-5

The number turning up in **A&E** wards reporting psychiatric conditions has doubled since 2009.

A&E = Accident & Emergency eerstehulpafdeling

A recent UNICEF report discovered that British **brats** were the least happy in the Western world.

brat snottaap

They have a very potent **cachet** instead.

cachet prestige

91 per cent of teachers reported seeing more mental illness among their **charges**.

charge pupil, leerling

The mental illness issue is also **discernible** in our universities.

discernible zichtbaar

Children are not enjoined to understand the **drudgery** of boredom.

drudgery geestdodend werk, gezwoeg

Nor are children **enjoined** to learn, to understand the importance of imbibing facts.

to enjoin dwingen

We can still say horrible things to them in order to **exert** a bit of discipline.

to exert uitoefenen

Scotland has banned people from smacking kids and we will dutifully **follow suit**.

to follow suit het voorbeeld volgen

The immense satisfaction of hearing them **howl** in pain from a sharp slap will be gone for good.

to howl huilen, jammeren

We are expected merely to smile **indulgently** as they shriek their little lungs out.

indulgently toegeeflijk

The movements of my 12-year-old daughter are **ludicrously** restricted.

ludicrously belachelijk

Paedophiles **lurk** in every shrubbery.

to lurk zich verschuilen

We think we are protecting them, but we are **stifling** them and harming them.

to stifle verstikken

I spent every day as far away from my parents as possible, returning at six for my **tea**.

tea avondeten

Not many parents do hit their children any more. It is already a **vanishing** art.

to vanish verdwijnen

The imperative for the teachers is to try to raise the **D students to a C**.

C and D level D = voldoende

The howl-round will be immediate and **cacophonous**.

cacophonous veel geluid van alle kanten

All of these activities children spend in safe spaces, **copiously chaperoned**.

copiously chaperoned ruimschoots begeleid

Children are **corralled** permanently inside a suffocating safe space.

corralled bijgedreven

It is scarcely a surprise that many more report mental illness and gender **dysphoria**.

dysphoria depressie

They are **egregiously** indulged by teachers who want to be their 'mates'.

egregiously verschrikkelijk

I knew what time of year was best to watch **goldfinches** near our house.

goldfinch vogel: puttertje

In our histrionic swathing and cossetting they have no chance to find things out for themselves.	<i>histrionic</i>	theatraal
Nor are children enjoined to understand the importance of imbibing facts.	<i>to imbibe</i>	in zich opnemen
I knew what time of year was best to watch linnets near our house.	<i>linnet</i>	vogel: kneutje
Children are chaperoned, just in case a grazed knee provokes litigation from some appalled parent.	<i>litigation</i>	rechtszaak, proces
In our histrionic swathing and cossetting they have no time to themselves.	<i>swathing and cossetting</i>	eindeloos vertroetelen

Inmates online ★★★(★)

pages 6-7

Tough-on-crime policymakers will resist this idea, but the Internet is encroaching on corrections anyway.	<i>to encroach on</i>	binnendringen
Simpson's release highlights the challenges of leaving prison, saddled with multiple felony convictions.	<i>felony</i>	ernstig misdrijf
Where I floundered – and where Simpson may struggle too – was technology.	<i>to flounder</i>	ploeteren, worstelen
I hadn't used Facebook before I was incarcerated .	<i>to incarcerate</i>	opsluiten
The country's most famous inmate was freed in 2017.	<i>inmate</i>	gevangene
What keeps people clean is reconciling them into a plan of law-abiding conduct.	<i>law-abiding</i>	gehoorzaam aan de wet
I would have been far better prepared for society if I had been primed for social media use.	<i>to prime</i>	voorbereiden
The real potential in justice reform is the ability to reduce recidivism .	<i>recidivism</i>	het opnieuw een misdaad begaan
Education, visits, and phone contact all correlate with more successful rehabilitation .	<i>rehabilitation</i>	herintegratie
Prisons should allow inmates to have controlled access to social media to become tech-savvy .	<i>tech-savvy</i>	technisch onderlegd
Attorney General Jeff Sessions announced plans to lock up more people for longer.	<i>Attorney General</i>	minister van Justitie (VS)
Prisoners will use the Internet to get information about their victims and hector them from behind bars.	<i>to hector</i>	achtervolgen, belagen
Of course, the use of cell phones isn't always nefarious .	<i>nefarious</i>	misdadig
It might be easier for those citizens, like Simpson, whose NFL pension and luxury homes await him.	<i>NFL = National Football League</i>	Americanfootball-competitie
Giving inmates contact with non-incarcerated people helps them not succumb to prison subculture.	<i>to succumb to</i>	bezwijken aan
During that time the smartphone became ubiquitous .	<i>ubiquitous</i>	alomtegenwoordig

Step into my office ★★(★)

pages 8-9

Meet the people who get paid to listen to music and bask in paradise.	<i>to bask</i>	zich koesteren
Hannah is the owner of a party business that organises corporate away days .	<i>corporate away day</i>	bedrijfsuitje
Meet the people who get paid to throw epic parties and bask in paradise.	<i>epic</i>	gedenkwaardig, mega-
Hannah is the owner of a party business that organises escape games for hen-dos .	<i>hen-do</i>	vrijgezellenavond (vrouwen)
Being passionate about music is a no-brainer .	<i>a no-brainer</i>	een makkie, logisch
When you're living in a remote environment, you may miss your friends and family.	<i>remote</i>	afgelegen
Hosting dream holidays for guests at exclusive island resorts was her ideal job.	<i>resort</i>	vakantieoord
A Spotify employee on Twitter told me about a music editor vacancy .	<i>vacancy</i>	vacature
Charlie puts together flamboyant birthday bashes for the mega-wealthy.	<i>bash</i>	feestje
There are sleepless nights in the run-up to big events, such as Glastonbury .	<i>Glastonbury Festival</i>	beroemd muziekfestival in Zuid-Engeland
I get to travel around the world trying out immersive escape games in the name of research.	<i>immersive</i>	meeslepend
I used to watch the Brits on TV, so getting to sit on one of those swanky tables was incredible.	<i>swanky</i>	prestigieus
Keen to follow in her welly-clad footsteps?	<i>welly-clad</i>	met laarzen aan

Rising inequality ★★★(★)

pages 10-11

Freedom – including the freedom from discrimination, from arbitrary arrest – is part of prosperity.	arbitrary	willekeurig
Two of the great bulwarks of our recent prosperity are under siege .	to be under siege	worden belaagd
Two of the great bulwarks of our recent prosperity are under siege.	bulwark	bolwerk
The afterglow of this ‘great divergence ’ remains today.	divergence	het uiteenlopen
To realistically assess our future prospects, it is a mistake to extrapolate only from the present.	to extrapolate	afleiden, extrapoleren
This system is fiercely defended.	fiercely	vurig
It may not be obvious that inequality deserves its place among these threats.	inequality	ongelijkheid
Across the rich world, growth rates of per capita income are falling.	per capita	per hoofd van de bevolking
The pursuit of happiness remains as powerful a desire today as it ever was.	pursuit	het najagen
Those in the middle of the distribution have seen stagnant incomes.	stagnant	stagnerend, stilstaand
Only after the industrial revolution did sustained economic growth become widespread.	sustained	langdurig, onafgebroken
Most increases in life expectancy have accrued to the top of the income distribution.	to accrue to	toekomen aan
These groups enrich their members by agitating for laws that increase their incomes.	to agitate for	actie voeren voor
The growth of per capita GDP remains our leading indicator of improving prosperity.	GDP = Gross Domestic Product	bruto binnenlands product
It is not as if a rogue planet is threatening to destroy Earth.	rogue planet	solitaire planeet (zonder ster)
Sir Angus Deaton takes a stab at giving an in-depth answer.	to take a stab at	een poging doen

Advertisements ★★★(★)

pages 12-13

Applications for the Generation UK–China internship programme are now open.	application	sollicitatie
Applicants will be subject to our competitive assessment process.	applicant	sollicitant
If you’re new to our industry, apprenticeships offer the perfect way in.	apprenticeship	leerlingschap, stage
If you can show us your passion, we’ll invite you to an assessment day.	assessment	beoordeling
Applicants must meet our student finance eligibility criteria.	eligibility	geschiktheid
Generation UK–China funding will cover all placement fees .	fees	kosten
Give yourself the edge through a two-month internship .	internship	stage
The placements are set up through our partnerships with CRCC Asia and InternChina.	placement	stageplek
Assist with house ad and licensee ad campaign executions – inventory, planning and ad trafficking .	trafficking	handel
Give yourself the edge when applying for jobs, through a two-month internship.	edge	net iets beter zijn dan anderen
It aims to help 80,000 students develop a global mindset through study and work experience opportunities.	global mindset	internationale kijk op zaken
Marvel Entertainment, LLC , is a wholly owned subsidiary of The Walt Disney Company.	LLC = Limited Liability Company	nv = naamloze vennootschap

Tips & makeovers ★★

pages 14-15

Sure, sex takes place: sky-high birth rates are testimony to that.	birth rate	geboortecijfer
She eloped with her then-boyfriend of three years.	to elope	weglopen
Corinne Redfern reports on a beauty salon initiative offering sexual enlightenment .	enlightenment	onderricht, verlichting
Srijana sits on her marital bed with her husband and grins .	to grin	grijnzen, glimlachen
As a make-up artist, you’re already up in your client’s face, invading their personal space.	to invade	binnendringen, schenden
Behind the nerves and knickers tips there is a deep-rooted message.	knickers	slipje, onderbroek
‘I didn’t know what sex was until I did it,’ Sajana Maharjan whispers modestly .	modestly	bescheiden
Don’t be too shy to tell him what you like and don’t like.	shy	verlegen
Her older sister shared the double bed – while her new spouse slept in another room.	spouse	echtgenoot, echtgenote
Their fears were tempered by the fact that they’d already talked about sex.	tempered by	verzacht door

I borrowed a red sari and we went to the nearby temple to exchange garlands and rings.	<i>garland</i>	bloemenslinger
She talked about her impending wedding night with friends.	<i>impending</i>	aanstaande
The Newlywed Project is already in jeopardy .	<i>in jeopardy</i>	in gevaar
Sure, sex takes place – sky-high birth rates are testimony to that.	<i>testimony to</i>	blijk geven van, wijzen op
The girls feel more confident once they have unravelled themselves from metres of scarlet silk.	<i>to unravel</i>	ontrafelen, ontwarren

Tusk hunting ★★(★)

pages 16-17

Around 90 per cent of Siberian mammoth tusks are carved into elaborate ornaments. To maximise their rewards, the tuskers look for areas where the density of bones is high.	<i>to carve</i> <i>density</i>	beeldhouwen, beitel dichtheid
The practice could have a devastating effect on the African elephant. Intact tusks are kept, but bones, teeth, and tusk fragments are discarded .	<i>devastating</i> <i>to discard</i>	verwoestend weggooien
Its beauty is being eroded by an underground business that is booming. Instead of forest and scraggy tundra, the region was covered in fertile soils .	<i>to erode</i> <i>fertile soils</i>	uithollen vruchtbare grond
There's a mistaken belief that the powder can cure everything from gout to cancer. Is it really worth endangering the lives of elephants for another haul of mammoth ivory?	<i>gout</i> <i>haul</i>	jicht buit, vangst
Herd s of woolly mammoths roamed the open plains. Locals prod the tusks from the tundra with spades and spears. The remnants are perfectly preserved. They sell the mammoths' tusks at great profit.	<i>herd</i> <i>to prod</i> <i>remnant</i> <i>tusk</i>	kudde prikken, steken overblijfsel slagtand
A market for mammoth tusks is fuelling a new, dangerous trade in Siberia. Sometimes the men gouge out entire hillsides, boring tunnels that stretch for 60m. Along the banks of the Kolyma River there are straggly larch trees. Straggly larch and tall spruce trees preside over a patchwork of lichen and moss. Tales of 'get rich quick schemes' have spread, luring a new breed of hunter that arrives by boat.	<i>to fuel</i> <i>to gouge out</i> <i>larch</i> <i>lichen</i> <i>to lure</i>	aanwakkeren uitsteken boom: lariks korstmoss aantrekken
The majority of tuskers work without permits for unspecified middlemen . Melting permafrost is fuelling a new, dangerous trade in Siberia.	<i>middleman</i> <i>permafrost</i>	tussenpersoon permanent bevroren grondlaag
Instead of forest and scraggy tundra, the region was covered in dense grasslands. Along the banks of the Kolyma River there are tall spruce trees. The pressurised cannons reduce the icy permafrost to a slurry of smelly sludge . The pressurised cannons reduce the icy permafrost to a slurry of smelly sludge. Along the banks of the Kolyma River there are straggly larch and tall spruce trees.	<i>scraggy</i> <i>spruce</i> <i>sludge</i> <i>slurry</i> <i>straggly</i>	schraal boom: spar slijk, modder smurrie verwilderd

Just a stitch-up ★★★

pages 18-20

There is not much time for boffins when someone is dying on your operating table. Homeopathy is the implausible idea that diluted substances can somehow treat disease.	<i>boffin</i> <i>diluted</i>	expert verdund
The rituals of surgery are strong – the surgical gown , the anaesthetic, and smell of surgical spirit. A faked procedure that includes incision and anaesthetic if necessary. Pain is hugely modifiable and affected by mood, context, expectation, and belief. An intervention must be shown to work better than a placebo in a randomised trial. For more routine surgeries , there's good evidence that many are little more than placebo.	<i>gown</i> <i>incision</i> <i>modifiable</i> <i>randomised</i> <i>surgery</i>	operatiejas insnijding, snee vatbaar voor aanpassing willekeurig gemaakt chirurgie
There's a need for placebo-controlled studies to weed out the operations that don't work. You form the same biases that other doctors fall for by assuming causation where you see association. The rituals of surgery are strong – the sound of the drill, the reassuring words as you flinch , the overnight stay. Carr reviewed 53 trials of less invasive surgical interventions. Kaptchuk is giving placebo pills to patients with irritable bowel syndrome.	<i>to weed out</i> <i>causation</i> <i>to flinch</i> <i>invasive</i> <i>irritable bowel</i>	verwijderen oorzakelijk verband terugdeinzen binnendringend prikkelbare darmen

I'd be concerned if surgery was being used as a sham because somebody might have a pulmonary embolism .	<i>pulmonary embolism</i>	longembolie
Things tend to get better on their own, or to give it its medical name, regression to the mean .	<i>regression to the mean</i>	terugkeer naar het gemiddelde
Evidence is the line that separates robust science from squishy pseudoscience.	<i>squishy</i>	soft

The war on knowledge ★★★★★

pages 21-23

Trump's anti-intellectualism is astounding and will have tragic consequences.	<i>astounding</i>	verbazingwekkend
I was convinced that such a cataclysm could not happen to us.	<i>cataclysm</i>	catastrofe
The military, inspired by the same fundamentalism that had raged in Franco's Spain, derided intelligence.	<i>to deride</i>	belachelijk maken
In front of numerous dignitaries, General José Millán Astray desecrated that temple of learning.	<i>to desecrate</i>	ontheiligen
It is frightening that this felonious stupidity has not aroused more revulsion among US citizens.	<i>felonious</i>	misdadig
The EPA has gutted the climate science advisory council.	<i>to gut</i>	uithollen
These harms pale in comparison to the havoc that America must expect from climate change.	<i>havoc</i>	ravage, verwoesting
Silica dust is incontrovertibly linked to increases in cancer and lung disease.	<i>incontrovertibly</i>	onomstotelijk, onaanvechtbaar
Franco had begun a right-wing insurrection against the elected government of the Republic.	<i>insurrection</i>	opstand, rebellie
Nazis were pushing innumerable scientists and writers into exile .	<i>into exile</i>	in ballingschap
Never has an occupant of the White House exhibited such a toxic mix of ignorance and mendacity .	<i>mendacity</i>	leugenachtigheid
In front of a mob of nationalist youth he desecrated that temple of learning.	<i>mob</i>	menigte
More children will get ill and die if parents opt out of immunisation programmes.	<i>to opt out of</i>	niet meer willen meedoen aan
Salamanca's university is the most renowned institute of higher learning in the land.	<i>renowned</i>	vermaard, beroemd
To those who would repudiate intelligence, we must say: you will not conquer.	<i>to repudiate</i>	verwerpen, afwijzen
The resurgence of nationalism in our time has not yet reached homicidal extremes.	<i>resurgence</i>	heropleving
Trump has appointed amateurs who are hostile to science and sport obscurantism as a badge of honour.	<i>to sport</i>	pronken met
If Franco's wife had not led him away, Unamuno would have faced a beating from fascist thugs .	<i>thug</i>	schurk
We need to put up a struggle against such benightedness .	<i>benightedness</i>	onwetendheid
Lorca, a poet and playwright who had deployed the many angels of intelligence, had been executed.	<i>to deploy</i>	inzetten
In front of numerous dignitaries , General José Millán Astray desecrated that temple of learning.	<i>dignitary</i>	hoogwaardigheids-bekleder
Millions will slowly die from increased heavy metal effluents in waterways.	<i>effluents</i>	afvalwater
Advisory councils have been eviscerated or abolished.	<i>to eviscerate</i>	uithollen
These incursions against reason have great encompassing power.	<i>incursion</i>	inbreuk
Government scientists have been muzzled and forbidden from attending international conferences.	<i>to muzzle</i>	muilkorven
The policies they have adopted are as stultifying as they are noxious .	<i>noxious</i>	schadelijk
In Spain, those words resonated no less ominously .	<i>ominously</i>	dreigend
Pollutants produced by mountaintop-removal mining may lead to respiratory disease.	<i>respiratory</i>	ademhalings-